McCann FitzGerald Go Further

ESG:
Managing Risk
and Identifying
Opportunities



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"Investors, stakeholders and lawmakers are now more focused on ESG matters – risks and opportunities – than ever before."

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Built Environment Energy **Environment** and Planning Sustainable Finance and Sustainable Reporting Asset Management and Funds Litigation **Employment** Corporate Governance Competition, Anti-trust and Foreign Investment

Our society now recognises the importance to our future of environmental, social and governance (ESG) considerations.

This importance will only continue to grow as a consequence of a rapidly changing legal and regulatory environment and because investors, stakeholders and law-makers are now more focused on ESG matters – risks and opportunities - than ever before.

But this can represent a challenge. The breadth of issues covered by the "ESG" banner can make it challenging for businesses to understand what they must do to manage these risks and opportunities.

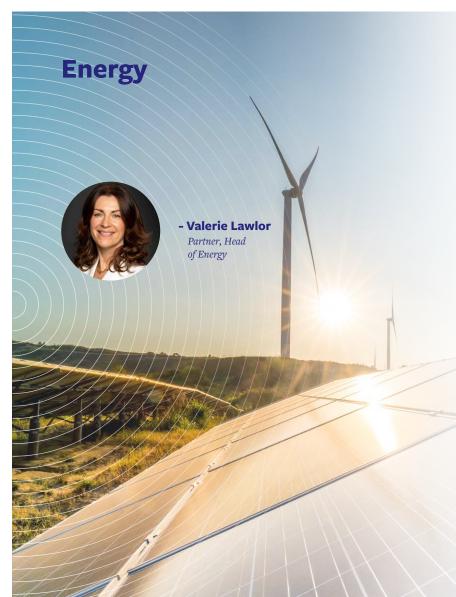
Our holistic knowledge of ESG matters, coupled with our sector-focused expertise and experience, can help you navigate these challenges. We understand the regulatory, political and policy drivers which enables us to bring clarity to the complex outcomes of ESG metrics. We can help your organisation shape its response to those requirements, opportunities and risks, and to be innovative and resilient in doing so.

We can help you to a more sustainable future, as part of Ireland's transition to a sustainable economy.





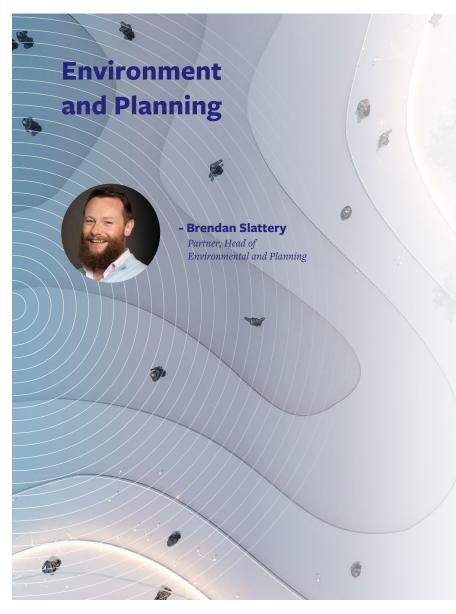
Valerie LawlorPartner, Head
of Energy



The energy sector is at the heart of the fight against climate change.

Nowhere is this more evident than in the 'European Green Deal', which commits EU members to the ambitious aim of reducing net emissions of greenhouse gases within the EU to zero by 2050, the legislative underpinnings of which are being developed in the year in which COP26 is taking place. The challenge now is how to turn those pledges into credible action. That said, the 'trilemma' of delivering security of supply, low carbon and affordable power is all the more acute in an island market.

- Advising government and regulators,
 on their regulation and policy setting
 for the sector under EU and Irish law.
- Acting for market participants engaged in the life cycle of project development across all conventional and renewable technologies (onshore/ offshore/solar/battery/CHP/biomass/ storage/etc).
- Acting for the funders, buyers and sellers of such projects, and traders of their products.



Climate mitigation and adaptation is no easy task.

It is not possible to demonstrate the climate impact or neutrality of a project, without careful attention to the scope of covered emissions, both direct and indirect, to the appropriate breadth of upstream and downstream impact, and to consistency with pathways to 2030 and 2050 targets. It is not possible to demonstrate the resilience of a project to climate change, without careful attention to acute events, like floods and drought, and chronic events, like sealevel rise. We assist our clients to evaluate the impact of their projects on the climate, and the vulnerability of those projects to climate change.

- Detailed review of application documents, including environmental impact assessment report chapters, for projects within the transport, energy, residential and other sectors to recommend improvements that deliver a robust basis for consent.
- Advising clients on the environmental and planning controls, policies and changes that affect strategic decisions about their business, now and for the future.
- Supporting clients with innovative and market leading solutions that deliver improvements to existing and proposed infrastructure that benefit all our lives, like offshore wind, green gas, carbon storage, and district heating.



Our built environment enables how we live, work, evolve, develop infrastructure and function generally.

Whilst estimated to contribute one third of energy-related EU emissions, it also makes an important contribution to the social element of ESG in the placemaking which determines how we engage with our environment and with each other. Playing such a fundamental role, in the urban environment in particular, we expect to see greater legislative moves at national and EU level which require sustainability to be at the core of strategic real estate and construction thinking and practice.

This starts with the obligation on the State by mid-2026 to implement the EU Energy Performance of Buildings Directive (recast) (the "EPBD recast"). The EPBD recast marks a step change in the legal obligations on developers and owners of real estate to bring about more energy-efficient buildings. A key element of this is the setting of new minimum energy performance requirements and standards for both new and existing buildings. The legal mandating of minimum energy performance standards for existing buildings brings particular challenges for the sector, risking the creation of a class of "stranded assets" where the cost of the upgrade works to meet the required standards is prohibitive.

However, the changes in this space also bring opportunity. The physical nature of real estate means that the sector is uniquely placed to transparently measure its energy efficiency and to clearly demonstrate its wider social and environmental impact on an asset by asset basis. Whether to comply with building regulation or the wider regulation of business or other voluntarily assumed commitments, the ability to produce data and accurately measure performance is a real advantage for real estate when compared with other asset classes.

To make the most of any opportunities which accompany the increased regulation for the real estate sector, we have a very keen understanding of the overall trajectory of ESG and where it is taking us as a society, not just through legislation directly affecting real estate but also through indirect regulation and the commercial and societal demand that is influencing decision-makers at all levels, from consumers to business and the State. Balancing ESG insight with economic reality, commercial objectives and risk, is essential. McCann FitzGerald understands this and is structured to excel in the cross-practice and collaborative engagement which ESG demands.

- Acting for real estate developers, owners and investors who are leading the way in setting and achieving leading global sustainability standards for the development of landmark urban regeneration projects, delivering positive impacts environmentally and socially.
- Advising and supporting all our clients setting and achieving leading global sustainability standards for their real estate projects and portfolios in ensuring that their construction and development contracts, agreements for lease, leases and other legal agreements reflect regulatory requirements and agreed sustainability standards for that project,
- while also taking into account the client's wider ESG governance and finance obligations, goals and strategy.
- Acting for developers, funders, buyers and sellers
 on the real estate aspects of renewable energy
 transactions including (wind, solar and biomass)
 and collaborating with our Energy & Natural
 Resources Group, our Environmental & Planning
 Law Group, our Finance Group, our Corporate
 Group and our Funds Group on the real estate
 aspects of all of the significant work for major
 players in the energy, natural resources, investment
 and finance sectors.

Sustainable Finance and Reporting - Éamon Ó Cuív Partner, Finance

Finance has a critical role to play in enabling sustainability objectives to be achieved.

The vast cost of transitioning to a sustainable and climate-resilient world economy is beyond the capacity of the public sector alone to meet. Private capital will have to play a key role for sustainability objectives to be achieved. Sustainable finance has emerged as one of the ways of addressing the investment gap, of unlocking private capital and channelling it into green and sustainable investments.

- Advising issuers, dealers/managers, trustees and other financial market participants in the debt capital markets on a range of bonds and structured products having sustainable features such as green bonds, social bonds and sustainability-linked bonds.
- Advising borrowers, lenders, arrangers, agents and coordinators on sustainable loan products such as green loans and sustainability-linked loans.
- Advising companies on innovative and bespoke financing structures designed to facilitate investment in sustainable activities, such as nature-based solutions.
- Advising clients on the emerging Irish and European sustainable finance and reporting regulatory regime including with respect to corporate sustainability reporting and other sustainability disclosures, the evolving prudential and supervisory regime, and on financial services regulatory aspects relevant to the design and marketing of products described as having sustainable credentials.

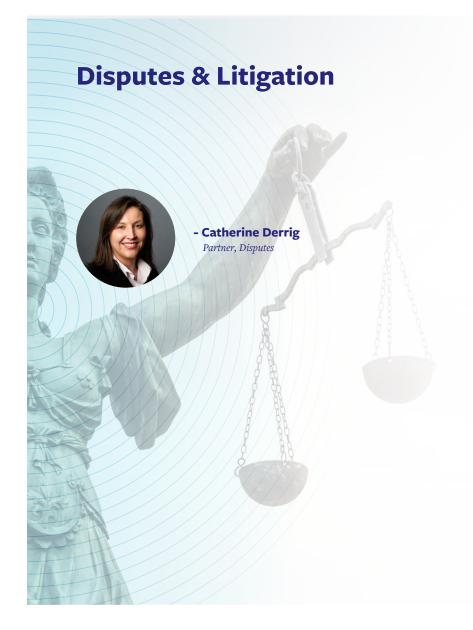
Asset Management and Funds - Iain Ferguson Partner, Investment **Funds** - Morgan Dunne Partner, Investment **Funds**

Institutional capital is essential for the world to address the most pressing ESG challenges.

The need for capital is being matched by a shift in investor preference, both institutional and retail, towards investments that consider non-financial impacts as well as financial returns.

Recent EU regulatory developments, such as the Sustainable Finance Disclosure Regulation ("SFDR"), have transformed ESG investments from being voluntary initiatives to binding legal obligations. The increased transparency and comparability of investments arising from the standardisation of disclosures and a common understanding of what constitutes a 'green investment' introduced by EU regulations will further accelerate the shift towards investments which contribute to EU and global ESG objectives.

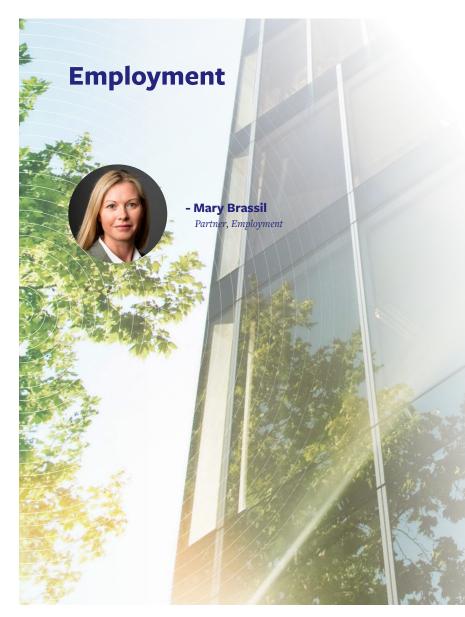
- The establishment and authorisation of funds seeking to be categorised as 'Article 8 Funds' and/or 'Article 9 Funds' pursuant to SFDR, and/or funds seeking to comply in full with the EU taxonomy for sustainable investments (the "Taxonomy Regulation"). We also advise our clients in relation to all aspects of their principal adverse impacting (or PAI) reporting requirements.
- The bringing together of legal, regulatory, derivatives, stock exchange listing, corporate governance, tax and business advisory expertise to address our clients' ESG requirements.
- The provision of advice and assistance to our clients seeking to comply with their extensive ESG disclosure requirements, including those under SFDR the Taxonomy Regulation.



The threat of ESG litigation is real.

ESG litigation has focused to date on climate change activism or litigation arising out of environmental events. However, the range of matters that can give rise to ESG litigation is much broader and a diverse variety of actors are feeling the effects; from national governments (with respect to climate policy), to infrastructure projects (on environmental or social grounds), listed companies (accused of misleading corporate disclosures, corporate governance failings, business operations leading to adverse environmental or social impact, and so on). There has been an uptick in ESG-related litigation globally and greater disclosures, both voluntary and mandatory, are giving public bodies, citizens, shareholders and other stakeholders insight into the activities and impacts of companies and their business models. Recognising, preparing for and mitigating ESG risks is an important business imperative in these times and with a view to avoiding ESG-related disputes and litigation.

- Advising public and private sector clients on the implementation of comprehensive and robust response frameworks for ESG related risks.
- Representing clients in any disputes or litigation that may arise and developing strategies to address the claims made and minimise potential adverse outcomes. Our focus has a wide lens, with our advice addressing the matter at issue and its wider commercial and reputational implications.
- Advising in connection with complex and sensitive internal and regulatory investigations, enforcement actions and disciplinary proceedings related to ESG matters.



The workplace environment and sustainable work practices are rapidly changing.

ESG is quickly becoming a priority issue for businesses following a paradigm shift in the traditional employer / employee relationship and in the workplace environment. As new complex areas of employment law emerge, it has become clear that navigating ESG risks and compliance issues is paramount to our clients' ability to compete and grow their businesses in a rapidly evolving legal and regulatory landscape. Our Employment, Pensions and Incentives Group has extensive experience in advising clients on ESG strategies and achieving their corporate ESG commitments, in particular through the implementation of policies relating to diversity and inclusion, health and safety, agile working and dignity at work. More recently, we have advised our clients on the proposed Senior Executive Accountability Regime, on the right to disconnect, the right to request flexible working and on the employment challenges of managing remote workers in the wake of a global pandemic.

- Advising public and private sector clients on the implementation of their ESG strategies, on drafting ESG policy documentation and on updating current employment policies to ensure compliance with ESG commitments.
- Advising clients on all matters arising out of the employer-employee relationship including issues relating

- to employment law, pensions and employee benefits.
- Advising and representing clients at all levels of employment dispute resolution procedures and assisting clients in the management of employee relations in a remote working environment.



The dynamic landscape of evolving ESG issues is forcing organisations to examine how they govern themselves, manage risk and engage with stakeholders.

The global trend towards greater transparency and sustainability is driving a more intense focus on corporate culture and accountability within organisations. With the ever-increasing threat to corporate reputations, it is critical for organisations to maintain the highest standards of governance and risk compliance. There is a growing recognition among boards, in particular, that ESG issues are inextricably linked to a variety of areas for which the board already has oversight, so these issues cannot be viewed in isolation. Instead, ESG issues must be evaluated as one component of what the board considers in overseeing key areas such as strategy, risk, and compliance. As shareholders become more activist, and as ESG issues become integrated into mainstream investing, the pressure to change business models and provide sufficient disclosure will continue to increase. Our Corporate Group comprises governance specialists that combine technical expertise and practical advice to clients on the full spectrum of governance issues.

- Advising clients in relation to all aspects of the development and implementation of an effective ESG strategy, allowing us to work with stakeholders on a range of corporate governance challenges, such as directors' duties, activism and disclosure requirements.
- Advising clients on ESG matters arising in the context of M&A transactions.
- Advising boards, directors and shareholders of listed, unlisted private and public sector companies on their obligations and rights under applicable governance regimes (including the UK Corporate Governance Code).
- Working with clients on the establishment of robust and practical risk management and compliance programmes as part of their ESG strategy.

Competition, Anti-trust and Foreign Investment



- Laura Treacy
Partner, EU, Competition
and Regulatory

Competition law can enable better collaboration on ESG issues.

Until recently, ESG and "competition law" were not commonly used in the same sentence. However, sustainability leaders and businesses focused on addressing ESG issues are ambitious for changes to rules to remove obstacles preventing collaboration on sustainability initiatives. From a desire to cooperate to achieve green objectives, to environmental factors that are driving a deal and sustainability commitments becoming part of a State aid package, an understanding of how competition rules can impact a company's ESG agenda is crucial.

- Providing practical guidance on how companies can lawfully pursue their green agenda in the here and now.
- Advising on the interplay between ESG factors and competition rules including the manner in which cooperation between competitors, merger control issues and State aid can work effectively.
- Delivering clear, commercial advice so that a company's ESG goals can be pursued with a clear understanding of the level of competition risk.
- Advising on the role of ESG considerations in merger control.



"The expectation – set by the European Green Deal – is that we need to act quickly over the next couple of years, in terms of enabling the transition to a co-ordinated and integrated energy system"

- Valerie Lawlor Partner, Head of Energy

Meet our ESG Team

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ESG: Managing Risk and Identifying Opportunities

Ireland's Green Deal meets COP26

Click here to watch this webinar.



SPEAKER

Valerie Lawlor

Partner, Head of Energy

Sustainable Finance and Sustainable Reporting

Click here to watch this webinar.



SPEAKER **Éamon Ó Cuív** Partner, Finance

Climate Mitigation and Adaptation

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SPEAKER **Brendan Slattery**Partner, Head of

Environmental and Planning

The Impact of ESG on Asset Management and Funds

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SPEAKER

lain Ferguson

Partner, Investment

Funds



SPEAKER

Morgan Dunne

Partner, Investment Funds

ESG Risk Management and Disputes – What You Need to Know

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SPEAKER **Catherine Derrig** *Partner*, *Disputes*

The Growing Importance of S&G in ESG

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SPEAKER **Stephen Fuller**Partner, Corporate

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